

Land and Water Conservation Summit - 3.8.14

Translating the Value of Infrastructure Investments





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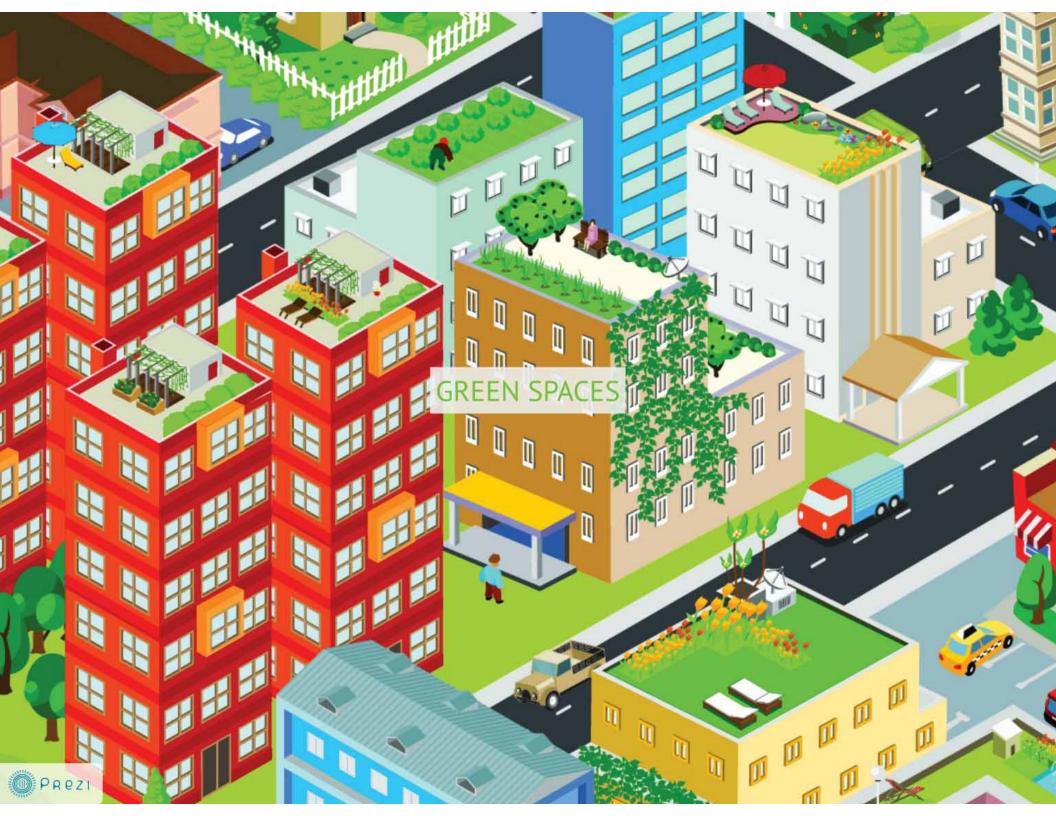


**Community Benefits Strategies Catalyze Support For Infrastructure Projects** 













# **Community Benefits**

Community Benefits are defined as those "positive effects on a community that results from the operation and improvement of our water, wastewater, and power services." - San Francisco Public Utilities Commission







## Environmental

- Preserves and restores natural landscapes
- Mitigates "urban heat island" effect
- Increases recreational space

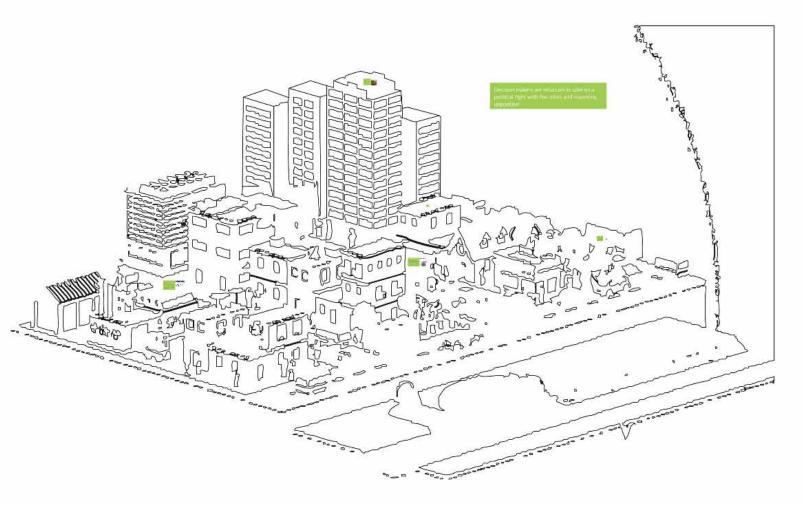
## Economic

- Good jobs
- Accessible job opportunities
- Local business opportunities
- Increases property values

## Social

- Helps address other social conditions of disadvantaged communities
- Reduces crime and violence while improving sense of community





Local governments are required to perform necessary stormwater upgrades in an environment of scarcity and opposition to new revenue sources



# **Business Opposition**

Harford County officials said fees from the watershed improvements might make Delaware and Pennsylvania look more appealing. "A lot of things we've been doing has hurt business, there's no question." - James Richardson, Director of Harford County Office of Economic Development





# Anti-taxes/fees movement

"You can dress it up and call it different things, but at the end of the day a tax is a tax and this is a tax on the environment." -Robert Thomas, Harford County Spokesman

## Stormwater Fees To Increase County Property Tax Bill

While the bulk of the \$23 million program will come from commercial properties, county homeowners will see an increase of \$18-\$36 dollars annually.

Posted by Bryan P. Sears (Editor), March 13, 2013 at 10:28 AM





## Public unaware of need and benefit

"What I'm worried about is who's going to be in charge of \$800 million [collected in fees]. Quite a bit of that is coming from businesses, and we don't have any of the information. How is the Howard County Council making a decision on something the public hasn't reviewed?" - Brian England, President of British American Auto Care



Friday, August 30, 2013

MD ENTREPRENEUR AWARDS

**BIZ DIRECTORY** 

LINKS

#### 'Stealth' Stormwater Fee Draws Questions

By Susan Kim, Staff Writer APRIL 1, 2013 Posted in: NEWS

Walt Townshend calls it the "nearly stealth mandate." He's referring to HB 987, enacted in the 2012 session of the Maryland General Assembly, which mandates that 10 jurisdictions in Maryland adopt and implement a local watershed protection and restoration fund program and — here's the stealth part — develop a stormwater remediation fee.

Townshend, president and CEO of the Baltimore Washington Corridor Chamber, believes there are too many unanswered questions surrounding this mandate. That's why he's calling for at least a oneyear delay of the legislation which, under the current proposal, begins on July 1, 2013.

Referred to as the "stormwater management" or "impervious surfaces" fee, the cost for some major employers in Maryland "could exceed \$300,000," said Townshend.

The collection is a "fee," not a tax, so nonprofits are also included in the mandate. This means an average parochial school could face a \$6,000 fee. A golf course may have a fee of \$7,000 based on the golf cart paths, which are considered impervious surfaces.



# **Homeowner Opposition**

"This bizarre bill allows 'stormwater utility fees' on all properties in DuPage County, including homes, businesses, schools, churches and forest preserves...This could be the largest tax increase in DuPage County history." - Jim Tobin, President of Taxpayers United of America.





# Lack of supporters

Mounting opposition from homeowners and businesses resulted in the elimination of Jackson, MI, stormwater utility.



Jackson officials accept court's decision nullifying stormwater fee; services such as leaf pickup eliminated



Jackson officials said they will not seek an appeal in the court decision that rendered the city's stormwater utility fee lilegal.

(MM in Ris Photo):



Print

JACKSON, MI – Opponents of Jackson's stormwater utility will be happy to hear city officials will stop billing and collecting the fee, but they may be unhappy with the shape of their lawns come this fall.

Decision makers are reluctant to take on a political fight with few allies and mounting opposition





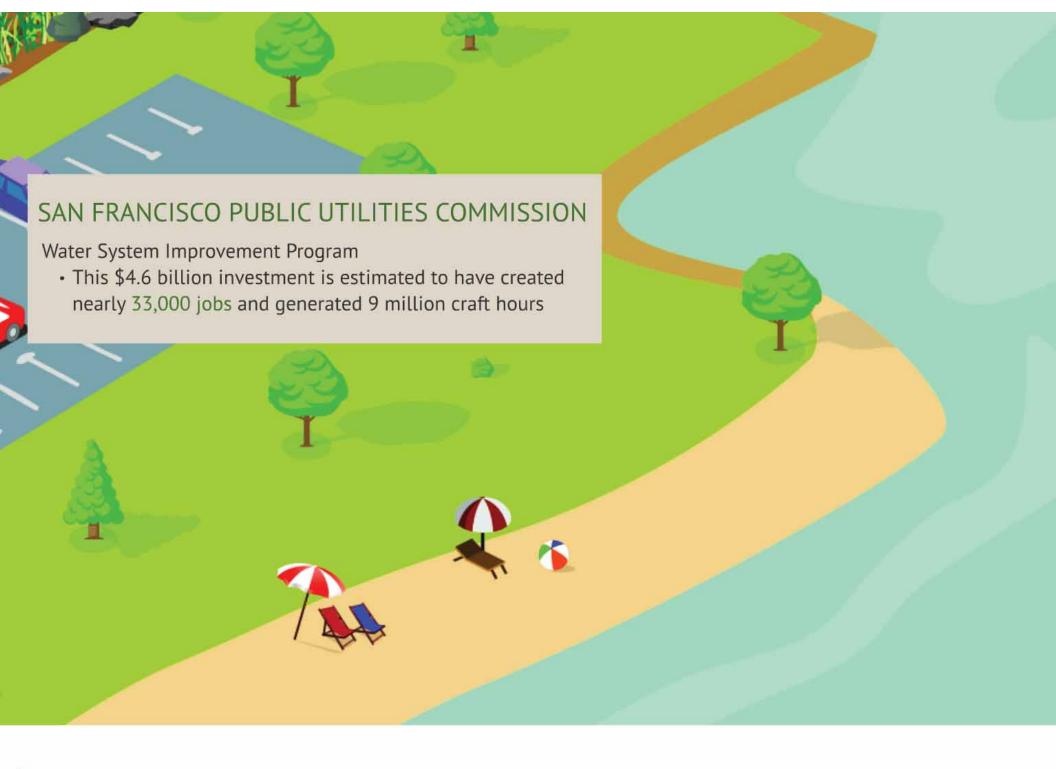
# Infrastructure Projects Generate Community Benefits

....that can counter negative messages





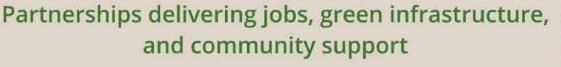








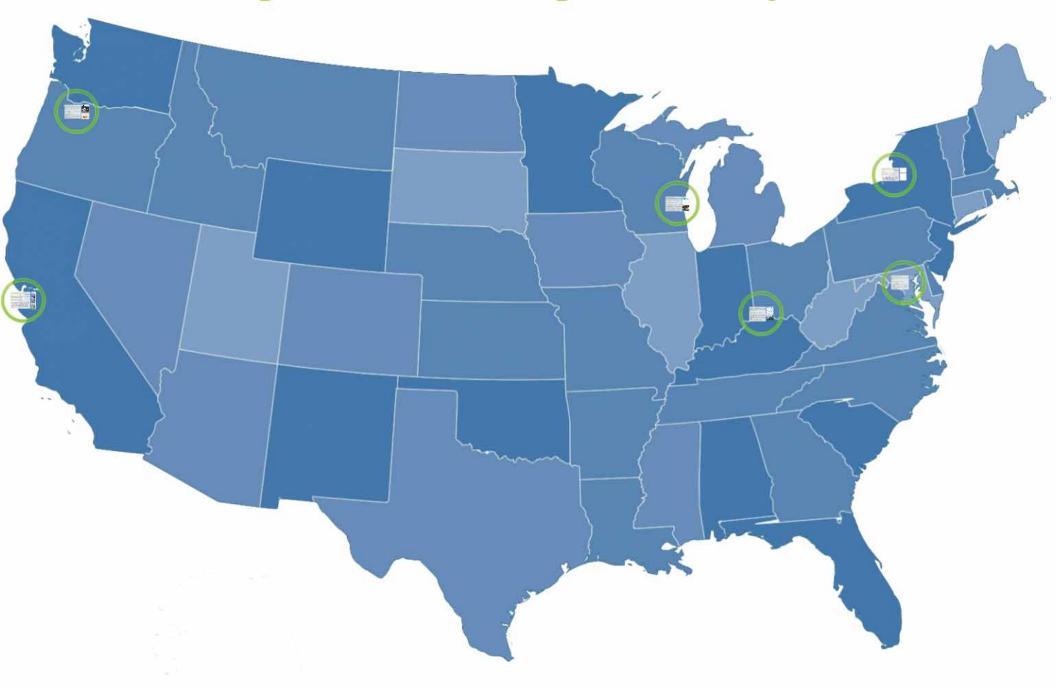




- Verde (Portland, OR)
- Seattle Conservation Corps (Seattle, WA)
- Generation Water (Los Angeles, CA)
- San Francisco Conservation Corps (San Francisco, CA)
- Cleveland Botanical Gardens (Cleveland, OH)
- Santa Fe Youth Works (Santa Fe, NM)
- READY (Howard County, MD)
- DC Green Works (Washington, DC)
- Sustainable South Bronx (New York, NY)
- Green City Force (New York, NY)
- Onondaga Earth Corps (Syracuse, NY)
- PUSH Buffalo (Buffalo, NY)



# **Strategies for Delivering Community Benefits**





# PORTLAND, OR

#### Initiative:

Community Benefits Agreement (2012) governing two Water Bureau projects totaling over \$100 million.

## Leading Organization(s):

Emerald Cities Portland and the Metropolitan Alliance for Workforce Equity (MAWE)

- Improve workforce diversity
- Increase utilization of disadvantaged businesses
- Ensure workers are treated fairly and paid high-road wages
- Support outreach, training, oversight and technical assistance for disadvantaged contractors





# SAN FRANCISCO, CA

## Initiative:

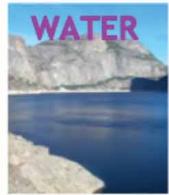
San Francisco Public Utilities' Environmental Justice Policy (2009) and Community Benefits Policy (2011)

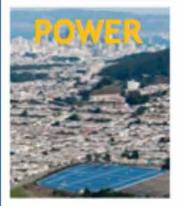
## Leading Organization(s):

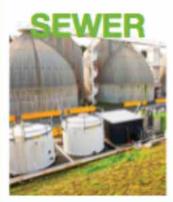
San Francisco Public Utilities Commission

- Prevent, mitigate, and lessen disproportionate environmental impacts of activities on disadvantaged communities.
- · Insure public benefits are shared across all communities.
- Develop an inclusive community benefits program that supports programs and projects designed to benefit the community











# MILWAUKEE, WI

#### Initiative:

Workforce Development Training and Placement Program

#### Leading Organization(s):

Milwaukee Metropolitan Sewerage District (MMSD)

- Train and retain more minorities and women as apprentices and construction managers
- Increase the number of minorities and women in management and leadership positions with District contractors and consultants
- Target talented students from the Sanitary Sewer Service Area and match interested students through internships with Milwaukee area District contractors and consultants







# CINCINNATI, OH

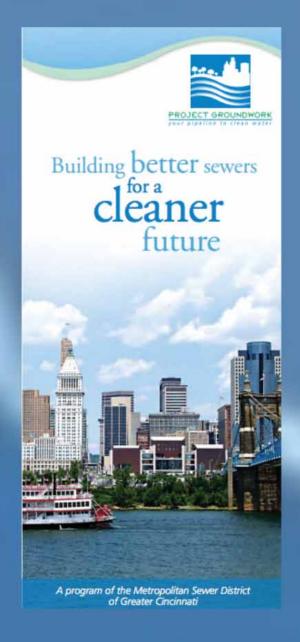
#### Initiative:

Cincinnati's Responsible Bidder Criteria

## Leading Organization(s):

Metropolitan Sewage District of Greater Cincinnati

- Requires construction contractors to maintain or participate in an apprenticeship program for the Primary Apprenticeable Occupation of the project
- Construction contractors must participate in an Apprenticeship Program that has graduated at least one apprentice within the past five years
- Construction contractors must pay 10-cents per hour per worker into a Pre-Apprenticeship Training Fund





# ONONDAGA COUNTY, NY

#### Initiative:

Save the Rain

## Leading Organization(s):

Onondaga County and County Department of Water and Environment Protection

- Robust community education and outreach campaign to expose the public to stormwater projects
- Extended work opportunities to young community members through green infrastructure operations and maintenance







# FIVE KEY LESSONS FOR DELIVERING COMMUNITY BENEFITS

- Community benefits must become an organizational priority
- Early, consistent, and persistent community engagement is a must
- Leadership must be engaged from conception to implementation and beyond
- Transparency in tracking, reporting, and communication makes a big difference
- There are multiple ways to deliver community benefits



## Milwaukee Greenway Path to Jobs & Healthier Lake Michigan



"We have valuable experience invigorating the Menomonee Valley with a similar (green infrastructure)approach. Our resolve to improve that part of the city resulted in 35 companies building new facilities and creating 4,700 jobs."

Milwaukee Mayor Tom Barrett



# Portland biotech park 'capitalizing' on industry's growth



"This, to me, is a perfect example of how you don't have to sacrifice protecting the environment in order to advance the economy," City Councilor Ed Suslovic (Portland, ME)





REVITALIZING LARIMER—Larimer Green Team Chair Carolyn Peeks, tells residents the community's new Stormwater Management Garden is a crucial piece of the neighborhood's future.

"This means a lot," said Larimer Green Team Chair Carolyn Peeks. "It means a lot for the future of Larimer and for the future of my kids."





"We are excited about this project. With this blue and green roof, everybody wins,"

Osborne Association Executive Director Elizabeth Gaynes





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To view and download a copy of this presentation visits us at: <a href="http://greenforall.org/focus/water/">http://greenforall.org/focus/water/</a>

